

FACULTY OF ARTS & HUMANITIES

SYLLABUS FOR THE BATCH FROM THE YEAR 2023 TO YEAR 2025

Programme Code: MPOL

**Programme Name: MA POLITICAL SCIENCE
(Semester I-II)**

Examinations: 2023-2025



Department of Political Science & Public Administration

Khalsa College, Amritsar

An Autonomous College

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(b) Subject to change in the syllabi at any time.
(c) Please visit the College website time to time.

S.No.	PROGRAMME OBJECTIVES
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1.	To provide theoretical and conceptual knowledge of the subject
2.	To make the students aware about the political institutions and political process at State, National and Global Level.
3.	To develop critical and scientific thinking towards political issues and political problems
4.	To encourage and prepare the students for pursuing higher studies and competitive examinations.
5.	To apprise the students about the complex nature of socio-economic problems; their relationship with the political process and political solutions of such problems.
S.No.	PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOS)
PSO-1	Builds critical and rational mindset of the students by discussing various political concepts and theories of the discipline
PSO-2	Develops students' inclusive personality and research aptitude based on logic, rationality and critical thinking.
PSO-3	Make the students familiar with International political issues, politics of economic issues, structures and working of regional and international bodies and rules followed by the state
PSO-4	Enables the students to understand national and global concerns in the light of foreign policy choices.
PSO-5	Encourages and trains the students for competitive examinations, including pursuing higher education.
PSO-6	Provides detailed account of structures and working of Indian Polity, contemporary political issues and the process of policy making in India.
PSO-7	Provides conceptual knowledge about public administration, structures of administrative units, financial and personnel administration and major issues of Public administration in India
PSO-8	Develops understanding about the Political system of US, UK and France and enables to make comparative analysis of the political structures of institutions of these countries

COURSE SCHEME
SEMESTER - I

Course Code	Course Name	Hours/ Week	Credits			Total Credits	Max Marks				Page No.
			L	T	P		Th	P	IA	Total	
Major Courses											
MPOL-4256	Western Political Thought-I	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	4-6
MPOL-4257	International Politics	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	7-9
MPOL-4258	Indian Political System	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	10-12
MPOL-4259	Principles of Public Administration	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	13-15
MPOL-4210	Political Sociology	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	16-18

COURSE SCHEME											
SEMESTER - II											
Course Code	Course Name	Hours/ Week	Credits			Total Credits	Max Marks				Page No.
			L	T	P			Th	P	IA	
Major Courses											
MPOL-4101	Western Political Thought-II	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	19-21
MPOL-4102	Modern Political Analysis	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	22-24
MPOL-4103	Comparative Political Systems: UK, USA and France	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	25-26
MPOL-4104	Issues and Trends in Indian Politics	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	27-29
MPOL-4105	Public Policy	06	4	2	0	6	75	0	25	100	30-32

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER-I
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4101
WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-I

Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters: -

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The aim is to provide knowledge about the origin of political institutions; theories regarding their origin and nature; relationship between man and the state; develop critical, logical and rational thinking and inculcate values of good citizenship.

UNIT-I

Plato:

1. Social and Political Conditions of Greek City States.
2. Theory of Ideas.
3. Theory of Justice.
4. Theory of Communism.
5. Theory of Education.
6. Rule of Philosophy and Theory of Philosopher King.

UNIT-II

Aristotle:

1. Theory of State.
2. Theory of Revolution.
3. Theories of Property, Slavery and Citizenship.

UNIT-III

Machiavelli:

1. Separation of Ethics from Politics.
2. Statecraft.
3. First Modern Political Thinker; His Rejection of the Medieval Political Thought.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

Hobbes:

1. Human Nature and State of Nature.
2. Nature of State.
3. Liberalism, Individualism and Absolutism in Hobbesian Thought.

UNIT-IV**Locke:**

1. State of Nature and Natural Rights.
2. Possessive Individualism.
3. Social Contract: Theory of Consent, Limited Government and Right to Revolt.

Rousseau:

1. Human Nature and State of Nature.
2. Social Contract: General Will.
3. Paradox of Freedom: Individualism and Absolutism.

Books Recommended:

1. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York: Macmillan, 1968.
2. C.L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, London: The English University Press, 1967.
3. Ernest Barker, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Methuen, 1968.
4. Ernest Barker, *Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York: Dever Publications, 1956.
5. G.H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Delhi: Oxford and IBH, 1968.

Additional Readings:

1. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2507.
2. Alen Swinge Wood, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, London: Macmillan, 1977.
3. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2504.
4. Brian R. Neksens, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2506.
5. C.B. Macpherson, *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
6. C.E. Vaughan, ed., *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
7. Carl L. Friedrich ed., *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York: Modern Library, 1954.
8. Ernest Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
9. F.M. Conrford, *The Republic of Plato*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
10. Hegel's Philosophy, *English Translation by J. Libree Bonn* of History Library.
11. J.H. Gough, *The Social Contract*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957
12. Janet Coleman, *History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Black Well Publishing, 2505.

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M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

13. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2506.
14. John P. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell Ltd., 1966.
15. John R. Hale, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Harmonds worth: Penguin Books, 1975.
16. Leo Starauss, *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
17. M. Oakeshott, *Leviathan*, Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1946.
18. Peter Laslett, ed., *Two Treatises on Government*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
19. R.B. McCullam, *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1946.
20. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex: Penguin, 1965.
21. U.N. Ghoshal, *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
22. William L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarian from Bentham to Mill*, London: Oxford University Press, 1947.

Course Outcomes:

- CO-1** Makes the students aware about the origin and evolution of Western Political Thought.
- CO-2** Widens their knowledge about the basic political concepts.
- CO-3** Helps the students to have a deep look at the history of Western Political Thought to understand the present paradigm of political philosophy.
- CO-4** Inculcates the values of critical and rational thinking.
- Co-5** Makes the students aware about state-individual relationship and relevance in modern life.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER – I COURSE CODE: MPOL-4102 INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters: -

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The objective of the course is to provide theoretical and conceptual knowledge about international politics; develop understanding of clash of interests and subsequent struggle for power among nations; acquaint the students with regional and global political institutions; role of the non-state actors (NGOs) in changing the contours of international politics and to develop critical and rational thinking about global issues.

UNIT-I

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Politics, Emerging World Order and Rise of China as Global Power.
2. Growing role of Non-State Actors and Supra-National Actors in International Politics.

UNIT-II

3. Major Theories:
 - a) Idealist and Realist
 - b) Systems
 - c) Marxian

UNIT-III

4. Meaning and Elements of National Power. Limitations on National Power, Management of Power: Balance of Power and Collective Security.
5. Impact of nuclear weapons on International Politics. Nuclear Disarmament and Nuclear Arms Control.
6. North-South Dialogue: Major Issues, South-South Co-operation.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

UNIT-IV

7. Regionalism in International Politics (SAARC, ASEAN, EU).
8. Collapse of Soviet Union: Its Implications for International Politics.
9. The Emergence of Post- Soviet Region of Central Asia: Its Geo-political and Strategic Implications for World Politics.

Books Recommended:

1. Andrew Heywood, *Global Politics*, New York; Palgrave Macmillan, 2514.
2. B.S. Brar, *Soviet Collapse and its Implications for India*, Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1993.
3. Charles P. Scheilcher, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India 1963.
4. F.H. Hartmann, *Relations of Nations*, New York: McMillan, 1969.
5. H.J. Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations*, New Delhi: Kalyani Publisher, 1999.
6. J. Bandyopadhyaya, *North over South*, New Delhi: South Asian Publishers, 1982.
7. Karl W. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1989.
8. Kuldeep Singh, "Contextualizing Central Asia in Contemporary Global Order" in Emanuel Nahar, ed., *The Foreign Policy of India in the 21st Century*, Delhi: Pearson, 2511.
9. _____, "Globalization in a Capital Mould: A Critique," in P.L. Dash, ed., *Emerging Asia in Focus Issues and Problems*, Delhi: Academic Excellence, 2508.
10. Mahendra Kumar, *Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*, Agra: Shiva Lal Aggarwal & Co., 1978.
11. N.D. Palmer and H.E. Perkins, *International Relations*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1992.
12. Stephanie Lawson, *Theories of International Relations*, Polity Press, 2515.

Additional Readings:

1. A.F.K. Organski, *World Politics*, New York: Knoph, 1968.
2. Andreas Wenger and Doron Zimmeran, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Vikas Book, 2506.
3. Henry R. Nau, *Perspectives on International Relations*, Washington DC: Copress, 2509.
4. Inis L. Claude, *Power and International Relations*, New York: Random House, 1962.
5. J.E. Spero, *The Politics of International Economic Relations*, London: George Allen and Unwin Co., 1977.
6. Jashua S. Goldstein, *International Relations*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2506.
7. Johan J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*, New York: WW Norton and Company, 2501.
8. John Baylis & Sreve Smith, *Globalization of World Politics*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2505 ed.
9. Joseph Frankel, *International Relations*, London: Oxford University Press, 1970.

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M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

10. Joseph S. Nye, Jr. *Understanding International Conflicts*, New York: Pearson, 2508.
11. K.J. Holsti, *International Politics: A Framework for Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1992.
12. Kuldip Singh ed., *South Central Asia: Emerging Issues*, Amritsar: GNDU, 2505.
13. Parkash Chandra, *International Politics*, New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House, 1985.
14. Paul R. Viotti and Mark V. Kauppti, *International Relations and World Politics*, New Delhi: Pearson, 2507.
15. Peu Ghosh, *International Relations*, New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2511.
16. Rumki Basu, *International Politics*, New Delhi: Sage, 2512.
17. Subrata Benerjee, *Non-Alignment Today: Challenges and Prospectus*, New Delhi: Allied Publishers, 1985.
18. Tapan Biswal, ed., *International Relations*, Delhi: Macmillan, 2509.
19. Teresa Heyter, *Aids as Imperialism*, London: Penguin, 1971.
20. V.K. Malhotra, *International Relations, New Delhi: Anmol Publishers, 2504.*

Articles

1. Gurnam Singh, "Modernization, Ethnic Upsurge and Conflict in the **World**", *International Journal of Group Tensions*, Vol. 24, No. 4, Writer, 1994.
2. Kuldeep Singh, "Gorbachev's Reforms and Their Implications", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol XXII, Nos. 1-2, 1991.
3. Rajni Kothari, "The New Detente: Some Reflections from the South", *Alternatives*, Vol. 14, No. 3, July, 1989, pp. 289-299.
4. See for South-South Co-operation, *World Focus*, Vol. 11, No. 1, January 1990.
5. See for NPT, *World Focus*, Vol. 14, No. 5, May 1993.

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Apprises the students about the evolution of international politics as a discipline.

CO-2 Enriches the students about how global cooperation and conflicts have bearings on country's polity and its working.

CO-3 Students get acquainted with the meaning of national interests and principles of India's global engagements.

CO-4 Widens students' understanding about global concerns.

CO-5 Guides the students to find career in the subject.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER – I COURSE CODE: MPOL-4103 INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM

Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks:100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters: -

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The aim of the course is to develop understanding about the constitutional and legal aspects of the Indian Political System, its major structures and functions; rights and duties of the Indian citizens and to provide in-depth knowledge of the Constitution to prepare the students for competitive examinations.

UNIT-I

1. Indian Constitution: Evolution, Making and Features.
2. The Preamble: Features and Importance.
3. Fundamental Rights: Nature, Types and Relations with Directive Principles.

UNIT-II

4. President: Election, Powers, Functions and Position.
5. Prime Minister and Council of Ministers: Appointment, Powers, Functions and Changing Role.
6. Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions.
7. Supreme Court: Composition, Powers and Functions; Judicial Review & Judicial Activism.

UNIT-III

8. Governor and Chief Minister: Powers, Functions and Mutual Relationship.
9. State Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions.
10. High Court: Composition, Powers and Functions.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

UNIT-IV

11. Grass root Level Democracy: Evolution and Importance.
12. 73rd and 74th Amendment: Features and Critical Evaluation.

Books Recommended

1. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1992.
2. Andre Beteille, *Caste, Class and Power*, Oxford University Press, Bombay 1968.
3. Arvind N. Dass, *India Invented: A Nation in the Making*, New Delhi, Manohar, 1992.
4. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Givernment & Politics*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publication, 2514.
5. Brij Kishore Sharma, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, PHI, 2509.
6. Chandra Pal, *State Autonomy in Indian Federation*, New Delhi: Deep & Deep, 1984.
7. D.D. Basu, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1973.
8. Dilip Hero, *Inside India Today*, London: Routledge, 1975.
9. Francine Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-2504*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2506.
10. Francis Frankel, *India's Political Economy 1947-1977*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1978.
11. Ghanshyam Shah, ed., *Capitalist Development: Critical Essays*, Bombay: Popular Prakashan 1990.
12. H.K. Puri, "Centre-State Relations in India: A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, No. 1-2, 1989.
13. Iqbal Narain, *Voting Behaviour in Changing Society*, Delhi: National Publishing House, 1973.
14. J.N. Pandey, *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad: Law Agency, 1992.
15. M. Laxmikanth, *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw, 2512.
16. M.S. Dharni, "Changing Support Base of the Congress Party in Punjab, 1952-19100". *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. 8, No. 1, January-June 1984.
17. M.V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay: Asia, 1965.
18. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Princeton Oxford University Press, 1968.
19. Myron Weiner, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
20. Nirmal Mukerji and Balveer Arora, ed., *Federalism in India: Origins & Development*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992.
21. Norman D. Palmer, *The Political System of India*, Boston: Houghton, 1971.
22. P.M. Bakshi, *The Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Universal Publishing Co., 2507.
23. Paul R. Brass, *The Politics of India since Independence*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman Ltd., 1990.
24. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar eds., *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi: Ess Publications, 1988.
25. R.K Jha, *Fundamentals of Indian Political System*, Pearson, 2512.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

26. Rajinder Singh Sandhu, *Regionalism: A Conceptual Analysis, Punjab of Politics*, Vol. XXII, No. 1-2, 1998.
27. Rajni Kothari, ed. *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longmans, New Delhi, 1973.
28. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1971.
29. Rajni Kothari, *Politics of India*, Orient Blackswan, 2510.
30. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publishers, 1988.
31. Ramashray Ray, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Election in Four Indian States*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1972.
32. Ramashray Roy, *Perspective on Indian Politics*, Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
33. Robert Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Development Nation*, New York: Harcourt Brace court and Javonivich, 1970.
34. S. Nihal Singh, *The Rocky Road of Indian Democracy*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1993.
35. S.N. Choudhry, *Community Power Structure*, New Delhi: Har Anand Publications, 1993.
36. Sudhir Krishswamy, *Democracy and Constitutionalism in India, the study of Basic Structure*, Oxford: 2511.
37. V. Krishna Ananth, *India Since Independence: Making Sense of Politics*, Pearson: 2511.
38. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, London: Hutchinson, 1971.
39. Zoya Hasan and S.N. Jha, ed., *The State, Political Processes & Identity*, New Delhi: Sage, 1993.
40. Zoya Hassan, et, al., *India's Living Constitution*, New Delhi: Permanent Black, 2502.

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Provides systematic knowledge of legal and technical aspects of the Indian Constitution.

CO-2 Enables the students to understand Indian Political Institutions and Governmental structure at local, state and national level.

CO-3 Develops a sense of Rights claimed on the state and society and subsequent duties towards them.

CO-4 Develops analytical thinking and capacities of the students which could be useful.

CO-5 Enables the students to understand the working of grass-roots level democracy in the country which is considered as a training ground for the future political leadership.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER – I COURSE CODE: MPOL-4104 PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Credits: 06

L-T-P: 4-2-0

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100

Theory: 75 Marks

Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters: -

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The focus of the course is to provide basic knowledge about the concepts and theories of Public Administration, administrative structures; apprise the students with financial and personnel administration and administrative responsibilities of civil servants.

UNIT-I

1. Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance of Public Administration.
2. Evolution of Public Administration, New Public Administration.

UNIT-II

3. Scientific Management Theory (Taylor), Bureaucratic Theory of Organization (Weber), Classical Theory (Henri Fayol). Human Relations Theory (Elton Mayo) Herbert Simon's Decision-Making Approach.
4. Behavioural Approach.

UNIT-III

5. Principles of Organisation: Hierarchy, Unity of Command, Span of Control, Delegation.
6. Structure of Organisation: Line and Staff, Field-Headquarters Relationship.
7. Supervision, Leadership and Motivation

UNIT-IV

8. Control over Administration: Legislative, Executive and Judicial
9. Generalist v/s Specialist
10. Delegated Legislation: Meaning, Types, Advantages, Limitations and Safeguards.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester – I)

Books Recommended:

1. Amreshwar Avasthi and Shreeram Maheshwari, *Public Administration*, Agra: Laxmi Narain Aggarwal, 19100.
2. C.P. Bambhri, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Jaipur, 1986.
3. F.M. Marx, ed. *Elements of Public Administration*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1964.
4. Felex A. Nigro, *Modern Public Administration*, New York: Harper Row, 1970.
5. M.P. Sharma, *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: **Kitab Mahal**, 1977.
6. Marshal W. *Change in Public Bureaucracies*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1979.
7. S.P. Verma and S.K. Sharma, *Managing Public Personnel Systems*, New Delhi: IIPA, 19100.

Additional Readings: -

1. B.L. Fadia and Kuldip Fadia, *Public Administration, Theories and Concepts*, Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications, 2504.
2. B.L. Fadia, *Administrative Theories*, Agra: **Shaitya Bhawan Publishing**, 2507.
3. Dwight Waldo *The Enterprise of Public Administration*, Novato: Chandler & Sharp, 19100.
4. E.N. Gladden *An Introduction to Public Administration* London: Staples Press, 2nd ed.
5. F.W. Riggs, *The Ecology of Public Administration*, **Bombay: Asia Publishing House, 1961.**
6. Gunner Hecksher *The Budget as an Instrument of Administrative Efficiency*, New Delhi: IIPA .
7. Henry Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Policy*, New York: Prentice Hall, 19100.
8. Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behaviour*, New York: Free Press, 1966.
9. Laxmi Narain, *Principles and Practice of Public Enterprise Management*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 19100.
10. M.P. Sharma and B.L. Sadana, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Allahabad: Kitab Mahal, 2503.
11. Martin Albrow, *Bureaucracy*, London: Macmillan, 1970.
12. R.K. Saprú, *Administrative Theories and Management Thought*, New Delhi: PHI, 2508.
13. Ramesh K. Arora, *Comparative Public Administration— An Ecological Perspective*, New Delhi: Associated Publishing House, 1972.
14. Rumki Basu *Public Administration: Theory and Practice*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1997.

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M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

15. Rumki Basu, *Public Administration: Theory and Concepts*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 1987.
16. S.R. Maheswari, *Administrative Theories*, New Delhi: Macmillan, 2506.
17. S.S. Khera, *Management and Control in Public Enterprises*, Bombay: Asia, 1964.
18. Vishnu Parsad, *Administrative Tribunals in Action*, New Delhi: Oxford IBH, 1974.

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Provides knowledge about the basic concepts of Public Administration along with its founding principles.

CO-2 Enables the students to understand administrative theories and the basic principles of organization to develop a comprehensive understanding of the subject.

CO-3 Enables the students to learn about the structures of various administrative units and their intricacies.

CO-4 Develops the understanding of Financial Administration in the country with special reference to the processes and principles of budgeting.

CO-5 Explains the role of citizens and administration in redressing public grievances.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER – I COURSE CODE: MPOL-4105 POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters: -

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objective:

The objective of the course is to develop understanding about the relationship between society and polity; acquaint the students with social environment in which political system operates; introduce the students with new political concepts and theories and impact of the changing socio-economic environment on Indian democracy.

UNIT- I

1. Political Sociology: Meaning, Nature and Scope.
2. Relationship with Sociology and Political Science.
3. Approaches to Political Sociology.

UNIT- II

4. Social Stratification: Meaning, Features, Basis and Kinds.
5. Social Stratification: Theory of Karl Marx, Max Weber & Functionalist School of Talcott Parson

UNIT- III

6. Power: Meaning, Features, Kinds and Sources
7. Authority: Meaning, Features, Kinds and Sources
8. Legitimacy Meaning, Features, Measures & Crisis of Legitimacy

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M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

UNIT- IV

9. Political Participation and Political Representation
10. Modernization: Social and Political Aspects, Problems of Modernization.
11. Process of Social Change.

Suggested Readings: -

1. A.R. Desai, *Essays on Modernisation of Undeveloped Societies*, Bombay: Thacker and Co., 1979.
2. Akeel Bilgrani, *Democratic Culture: Historical and Philosophical Essays (Critical Interventions in Theory in Practice and Praxis)*, Routledge, 2511.
3. Ali Ashraf and L.N. Sharma, *Political Sociology*, Madras: Universities Press, 1983.
4. Alessandro Pizzorno, *Political Sociology*, Harmonds worth: Penguin, 1971.
5. Almond and Coleman, *Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, 1975.
6. Barrington Moore, *Social Origin of Dictatorship and Democracy*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1966.
7. Dennis Pirages, *Managing Political Conflict*, New York: Praeger, 1976.
8. Gaylin, Macklin and Powledge eds., *Violence & the Politics of Research*, New York: Plenum Press, 1981.
9. H.H. Gerth and C. Wright, *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*, Mills eds. Kegan Paul, London, 1964.
10. J. Bowyer Bell, *A Time of Terror*, New York: Basic Books, 1978.
11. Keith Fanlks, *Political Sociology: A Critical Introduction*, Rawat, 1999.
12. Kuppuswamy, *Social Change in India*, Delhi, 1997.
13. Lt.Gen E.A.Vas, *Violence in Society: The formative years*, Dehradun: Natraj Publishers, 1984.
14. M. Janowitz, "Political Sociology" in *Encyclopaedia of Social Sciences*, McMillan: Free Press, 1961.
15. R. Bendix and S.M. Lipset, *Class, Status and Power*, London: Routledge Kegan Paul, 1974.
16. R. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, Prentice Hall, 1991.
17. R.T. Jangam, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi: Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., 1988.
18. Rajni Kothari, *Caste in Indian Politics*, OBS, 2510.
19. Ranabir Samadar & Suhit K.Sen, *Political Transition and Development Imperatives in India*, Routledge, 2512.
20. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vol. I Translated by R. Howard New York: Doubleday Anchor, 1968.
21. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Vol. II, Transaction Publishers, 1998.
22. Richard Braungart, *Society and Politics*, Prentice Hall, 1976.
23. S.M. Lipset, *Political Man*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1981.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester-I)

24. S.P. Huntington, *Political Order in Changing Societies*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 1968.
25. Samir Dasgupta, *Political Sociology*, New Delhi: Dorling Kindersly (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2511.
26. Sumit Sarkar, *Caste in Modern India*, Vol II, P. Black, 2514.
27. T.B. Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, New York: Penguin Books, 1966.
28. _____, *Sociology-A Guide to Problem and literature*, Bombay: George Allen and Unwin, 1972.
29. Ted R. Gurr, *Why Men Rebel*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1970.
30. W.G. Runciman, *Social Science and Political Theory*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1969.

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Understand the impact of sociological environment on Political System.

CO-2 Analyze the linkage between society and polity and develop understanding about social factors which influence the working of Political System.

CO-3 Evaluate the complex nature of political power and Cultural dimensions of politics.

CO-4 Understand the process of modernization and its impact on Political System.

CO-5 Become conversant with the dynamics of political change.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER – II COURSE CODE: MPOL-4206 WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II

Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The focus of the course is to provide knowledge about the origin of political institutions; foster understanding about the two dominant political ideologies of liberalism and Marxism; acquaint the students with the evolution of democracy, rights, liberties and develop critical and rational thinking about political institutions.

UNIT-I

Bentham

1. Utilitarianism.
2. Theory of State and Government.

UNIT-II

John Stuart Mill

1. Restatement of Bentham's Utilitarianism.
2. On Liberty.
3. On Representative Government.
4. Mill as a bridge between Individualism and Socialism.

UNIT-III

Hegel

1. Dialectics.
2. Theory of State.
3. War, Revolution and Freedom

Green

1. Theory of State.
2. Rights and Liberty.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

UNIT-IV

Marx

1. Dialectical and Historical Materialism.
2. Class Struggle.
3. Theory of Surplus Value.

Lenin

1. Imperialism.
2. Role of Party.
3. People's Democracy.

Books Recommended:

1. A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient Indi*, Delhi: Motilal Banarsidass, 1962.
2. Andrew Hacker, *Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology and Science*, New York: Macmillan, 1968.
3. C. L. Wayper, *Political Thought*, London: The English University Press, 1967.
4. Earnest Barker, *The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York: Dever Publications, 1956.
5. _____, *Greek Political Theory: Plato and his Predecessors*, London: Metheun, 1968.
6. G. H. Sabine, *History of Political Theory*, Delhi: Oxford and IBH 1968.

Additional Readings:

1. Aeon J. Skoble and Tibor R. Machan, *Political Philosophy*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2507.
2. Alen Swinge Wood, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, London: Macmillan, 1977.
3. Andrew Heywood, *An Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Palgrave Publications, 2504.
4. Beni Prasad, *Theory of Government in Ancient India*, Allahabad: Central Book Dept.
5. Brian R. Neksan, *Western Political Thought*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2506.
6. C. B. Macpherson: *Political Theory of Possessive Individualism*, Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1962.
7. C. E. Vaughan, ed., *The Political Writings of J.J. Rousseau*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
8. Carl L. Friedrich, ed., *The philosophy of Hegel*, New York: 1954.
9. Ernest Barker, *The Politics of Aristotle*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.
10. F. M. Conrford, *The Republic of Plato*, London: Oxford University Press, 1964.

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M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

11. J. H. Gough, *The Social Contract*, London: Oxford University Press, 1957.
12. Janet Coleman, *A History of Political Thought: From Middle Ages to the Renaissance*, UK: Black Well Publishing, 2505.
13. John Hoffman and Paul Graham, *Introduction to Political Theory*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2506.
14. John P. Plamenatz, *The English Utilitarians*, Oxford, 1958.
15. John R. Hale, *Machiavelli and the Renaissance*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1975.
16. Leo Starauss, *Thoughts on Machiavelli*, Glero Free Press, 1965.
17. M. Oakesott, *Leviathan by Thomas Hobbes*, Oxford: Bansal Backwell, 1957.
18. Peter Laslett, ed., *Two Treatises on Government*, London: Cambridge University Press, 1975.
19. R.B. Mc Cullam, *Mill on Liberty and Representative Government*, Oxford: Blackwell, 1946.
20. Raymond Aron, *Main Currents of Sociological Thought*, Middlesex: Penguin, 1965.
21. U.N. Ghoshal, *Anthology of Indian Political Ideas*, Calcutta: Oxford University Press, 1966.
22. V.P. Verma, *Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought*, Agra: Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal Educational Publisher, 1989.
23. William L. Davidson, *Political Thought in England: The Utilitarians from Bentham to Mill*, London: Oxford University Press, 1947.

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Awares the students about the origin and evolution of Western Political Thought.

CO-2 Widens their knowledge about the basic political concepts.

CO-3 Helps the students to have a deep look at the history of Western Political Thought to understand the present paradigm of political philosophy.

CO-4 Inculcates the values for developing rational and critical thinking.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

**M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – II
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4207
MODERN POLITICAL ANALYSIS**

**Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks**

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The objective of the course is to develop understanding about the modern political concepts, foster comparative attitude towards traditional and modern approaches of political science; apprise the students with the impact of psychological factors and informal structures on the working of Political Systems.

UNIT-I

1. Modern Political Analysis: Meaning, Nature, Assumptions and Major Concerns.
2. Basic Methodological Issues: Scientific Method, Problem of Objectivity in Social Science Research.

UNIT-II

3. Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Legal and Institutional.
4. Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism.
5. Marxian Approach.

UNIT-III

6. Political System: Its Attributes and Functions, Similarities and Dissimilarities in the Political Systems.
7. Structural Functional Approach (Almond and Powell), Input-Output Approach (David Easton).
8. Political Culture, Political Socialization.

UNIT-IV

9. Political Development, Political Modernization.
10. Political Elites: Mosca, Pareto and C. Wright Mills.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

Books Recommended: -

1. Alan R. Ball, *Modern Politics and Government*, London: Macmillan, 1983.
2. Alan S. Zuckerman, *Doping Political Science*, Boulder: Westview Press, 1991.
3. Alex Dragnich et.al. *Politics and Government*, New Delhi, East West Press, 1988.
4. Austin Ranney, *The Government of Men*, Hinsdale: The Dryden Press, 1975.
5. C. Wright Mills, *Hand Book of Political Science Reading*, Addison: Wesley Publishing Company, 1975.
6. C. Wright Mills, *The Power Elite*, London: Oxford University Press, 1978.
7. C.H. Dodd, *Political Development*, London: McMillan, 1972.
8. Claire Seltiz, et. al., *Research Methods in Social Relations*, New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1976, pp. 1-14.
9. David E. Apter, *Introduction to Political Analysis*, Cambridge: Yale University, 1977.
10. David Easton, *The Political System*, Calcutta: Scientific Book Agency, 1971.
11. G.A. Almond and G.B. Powell, *Comparative Politics: A Development Approach*, New Delhi: Amerind, 1966.
12. G.A. Almond, et.al, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, 2506.
13. Giovanni Sartori, *Parties and Party Systems; A Framework for Analysis*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1976.
14. Heinz Eulau, *The Behavioural Persuasion in Politics*, New York: Random House, 1963.
15. J.C. Johari, *Contemporary Political Theory*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers, 2508.
16. J.C. Johari, *New Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Lotus Press, 2506.
17. J. Denis Deryshire and Gan Deryshire, *Political Systems of the World* New Delhi: Allied, 1990.
18. James C. Charles worth ed., *Contemporary Political Analysis*, New York: The Free Press, 1967.
19. Jean Blondel, *An Introduction to Comparative Government*, London: Weldenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
20. Joseph La Palombara, *Politics within Nations*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1974.
21. M. Duverger, *Political Parties*, Paris: Methuen, 1967.
22. Mary Hawkesworth and Maurickogan, *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics*, London: Routledge, 1992.
23. Michael Curtis et.al., *Introduction to Comparative Government*, Cambridge: Harper and Row, 1985.
24. N. Jayapalan *Comparative Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi: Atlantic.
25. Robert A. Dahl, *Modern Political Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1972.
26. Robert J. Jackson and Michael B. Stein, *Issues in Comparative Politics*, New York: St. Martin Press, 1971.
27. Robert Michels, *Political Parties*, New York: The Free Press, 1962.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

28. Rod Hague & Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government & Politics*, New Delhi: Palgrave Macmillan.
29. Roy C. Macridis and Robert E. Ward, ed., *Modern Political System*, Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, 1968.
30. S.A. Palekar *Comparative Politics and Government*, PHI, 2511.
31. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics: Approaches, Methods and Issues*, New Delhi: PHI., 1999.
32. S.P. Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1993.
33. T.B. Bottomore, *Elites and Society*, Harmondsworth: Penguin Books, 1977.
34. T.R. Sharma, The Marxist Method, *The Indian Journal of Political Science*, Vol. XLVI, No.3, July-September 1985, pp. 272-286.
35. Vernon Van Dyke, *Political Science: A Philosophical Analysis*, Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1975, pp. 8-14.
36. Vidya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2511.

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Enables the students to understand the dynamics of politics from the perspective of Modern Political Analysis.

CO-2 Develops a critical appraisal of the traditional and modern approaches to the study of Politics.

CO-3 Enables the students to understand the new concepts of Political Science.

CO-4 Helps in the understanding of behavioural aspects of politics.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – II
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4208
COMPARATIVE POLITICAL SYSTEMS: UK, USA AND FRANCE

Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The aim of the course is to provide deep knowledge about the informal and formal structures of the Political Systems of UK, USA and France; enable the students to identify similarities and dissimilarities among these political systems; inculcate comparative skills among them; apprise the students with parliamentary; presidential, semi-parliamentary and semi-presidential form of governments.

UNIT-I

1. Physical Setting: Historical, Socio-Economic and Ideological Basis of these Political Systems.

UNIT-II

2. Constitutional Framework: Legislature, Executive and Judiciary (Structure and Functions).

UNIT-III

3. Centralization and Decentralization: Federalism v/s Unitary Systems.
4. Emerging Trends.

UNIT-IV

5. Political Parties: Organization, Ideology, Functions and Role.
6. Pressure Groups: Nature and Role.

Books Recommended:

1. A.C. Kapur and K.K. Mishra, *Select Constitutions*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 2506.
2. G.A. Almond, et.al, *Government and Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, New Delhi: Pearsons, 2506.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

3. J. Denis Derbyshire & Gan Derbyshire *Political Systems of the World*, New Delhi: Allied, 1990.
4. J.C. Johari, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Sterling, 2511.
5. Jean Blondel, *Comparative Government*, London: Macmillan, 1969.
6. M.V. Pylee, *Select Constitutions of the World*, New Delhi: Universal Law Publisher, 2506.
7. Mary Hawk Sworth & Maurice Kogan, *The Encyclopaedia of Government and Politics*, London: Routledge, 1992.
8. Michael Curtis, *Comparative Government and Politics*, New York: Harper and Row, 1968.
9. P.K. Mohanty, *Comparative Govt. & Politics*, New Delhi: Wisdom Press, 2513.
10. Roy C. Macridis & Robert E. Wart, ed., *Modern Political System*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1968.
11. S.A. Palekar, *Comparative Politics and Government*, New Delhi: PHI Learning, 2509.
12. S.E. Finer, *Comparative Government*, London: Allen Lane, 1970.
13. S.N. Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 1999.
14. UN Gupta, *Select World Constitutions*, Vol. I & II, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2509.
15. V.D. Mahajan, *Select Modern Governments and Politics*, New Delhi: S. Chand, 1995.
16. Vidya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, New Delhi: Atlantic Publishers, 2511.
17. William B. Munro, *The Government of the United States*, Vol. I & II, New Delhi: Cosmo Publications, 2508.

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Provides knowledge to the students about the evolution and working of British political system.

CO-2 Enables the students to understand deeply the US Constitution and its various features.

CO-3 Widens the knowledge of the student about French Constitution and its distinctiveness with Presidential and Parliamentary system.

CO-4 Helps the students to make a comparative study of the constitutions of United Kingdom, United States of America and France.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – II
COURSE CODE: MPOL-4209
ISSUES AND TRENDS IN INDIAN POLITICS

Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The course aims at developing understanding about the actual working of the Indian Political System in contemporary times; emerging issues and challenges to Indian polity; determinants of political behavior, political participation and develop critical approach among the students towards the working of the Indian Political System.

UNIT-I

1. Perspectives on Governance and Crisis of Legitimacy: Atul Kohli and Rajni Kothari.
2. Nature of Indian State: Liberal and Marxist Perspective.

UNIT -II

3. Politics over the issues of Dalits, Backward Classes and Minorities.
4. Movements for new states.
5. Ethnic Conflicts in India (Punjab, Assam, Nagaland and Kashmir): Causes and Political Implications.

UNIT-III

6. Politics of Coalition Governments at National Level.
7. Growing Role of regional Political Parties at National Level.

UNIT-IV

8. Emerging trends in Indian Federalism.
9. Politics of Economic Development: An overview of Five Years Plans.
10. Politics of Liberalization and Globalization since 1991.

Books Recommended: -

1. A.R. Desai, ed., *Constitutional Law of India*, Allahabad: Law Agency, 1997.
2. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi: Gitanjali, 1994.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

3. Abbas Hoveyda, Ranjay Kumar & Mohd Aftab Alam, *Indian Government and Politics*, Pearson, 2512.
4. Arvind N. Das, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Hyderabad: Orient Longmans, 1990.
5. Atul Kohli, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability*, New Delhi: Cambridge University Press, 1991.
6. B.L. Fadia, *Indian Government and Politics*, Agra: Laxmi Narain Agarwal, 1997.
7. Dipankar Gupta, ed., *Regional Political Parties in India*, New Delhi: Ess. Publications, 1988.
8. George Mathew, ed., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall, 1997.
9. Granville Austin, *The Indian Constitution*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2501.
10. H.K Puri, "Centre-State Relations in India: A Review of Sarkaria Commission Report", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIII, Nos. 1-2, 1989.
11. J.N. Pandey, *The Rocky Road of the Indian Democracy*, New Delhi: Sterlings Publishers, 1993.
12. L. Lloyd I. Rudolph And Susanne Rudolph, *Explaining Indian Democracy: A Fifty- Year Perspective, 1956-2506*, Vol. I, II, III, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2508.
13. M.S.A Rao, *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian Tribal and Women's Movements*, Manohar, 1979.
14. M. V. Pylee, *Constitutional Government in India*, Bombay: Asia, 1965.
15. Myron Weiner, *Perspectives on Indian Politics*, Delhi: Discovery Publishing House, 1987.
16. Myron Weiner, *State Politics in India*, Princeton: Oxford University Press, 1968.
17. Neera Chandhoke & Praveen Priyadarshi, *Contemporary India: Economy, Society, Politics*, Pearson, 2509.
18. Neera Chandoke, *Beyond Secularism: The Right of Religion Minorities*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999.
19. Nirmal Mukherjee and Balvir Arora ed., *Federalism in India, Origins and Development*, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992.
20. Norman D. Palmer, *The Political System in India*, Boston: Houghton, 1971.
21. Partha Chatterjee, *Politics of Government*, Orient, Blackswan, 2512.
22. Paul R. Brass, *Economy, Society and Development*, New Delhi: Sage, 1991.
23. Paul R. Brass, ***Language, Religion and Politics in Northern India***, New Delhi: Vikas, 1975.
24. Pramod Kumar, ed., *Towards Understanding Communalism*, Chandigarh: CRRID, 1992.
25. R. Bhatnagar and Pardeep Kumar, eds., *Shifts in Indian Politics*, New Delhi: Concept Publishing Co., 1988.
26. Rajni Kothari, *Politics in India*, New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1971.
27. Rajni Kothari, *State Against Democracy*, New Delhi: Ajanta Publications, 1988.
28. Ram Ahuja, *Social Problems in India*, Rawat, 2512.
29. Ramashray Ray and P. Chandra, *The Uncertain Verdict: A Study of the 1969 Mid-term Elections in Four Indian States*, New Delhi: Orient Longmans, 1972.

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M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

30. Ramashray Roy, "Political Parties and Discourse on Union-State Relation", *Punjab Journal of Politics*, Vol. XIV, No. 1-2. 1990.
31. Robert Hardgrave, *India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation*, New York: Harcourt Bruce and Ward, 1970.
32. Rudolph & Rudolph, *In Pursuit of Lakshmi, The Political Economy of the Indian State*, New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1987.
33. S. Nihal Singh, *The Indian Paradox*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.
34. Samir Amin, *Capitalism in the Age of Globalization* (Jaipur: Rawat, 2500.
35. Sarkaria Commission Report, Nasik: *Government of India Vol. I & II*, 1988.
36. Surinder S. Jodhka, *Caste*, Oxford: *Oxford India Short Introductions*, 2512.
37. W.H. Morris Jones, *Government and Politics in India*, London: Hutchinson, 1971.
38. Zoya Hassan and S.N. Jha, *The State, Political Processes and Identity*, New Delhi: Sage, 1989.

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Provides practical knowledge to the students about the actual working of the Indian Political System.

CO-2 Students come to know about Caste, language, religion and region based problems in a multi-dimensional society like India and nature of the state response to solve such problems.

CO-3 Makes the students aware about the new issues and emerging trends in Indian politics.

CO-4 Presents a systematic analysis of the working of Centre-State relations in a quasi- federal state and reactions of the states against the increasing tendencies towards centralization.

CO-5 Makes the students aware about the actual working of Indian polity which is very useful during interview in competitive examinations.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE SEMESTER – II COURSE CODE: MPOL-4210 PUBLIC POLICY

Credits: 06
L-T-P: 4-2-0
Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 75 Marks
Internal Assessment: 25 Marks

Instructions for the Paper Setters:

Question Paper will consist of two sections. The medium of instructions is English.

Section-A: The examiner shall set fifteen questions from the entire syllabus. The candidate will attempt any ten questions, of 1½ marks each. Answer to each question shall be in about one to two sentences. The total weightage of this section shall be 15 marks.

Section-B: The examiner shall set two questions from each unit. The student shall attempt one question from each unit in about 1000 words. Each question shall carry 15 marks. The total weightage of this section shall be 60 marks.

Course Objectives:

The objective is to provide theoretical knowledge about Public Policy making; acquaint the students with the process of policy making and policy implementation; make them aware about the relevance of public policy in the contemporary times for providing legitimacy to the governments through the process of distribution and redistribution.

UNIT- I

1. Public Policy: Meaning, Nature, Types and Importance.
2. Policy Analysis: Meaning, Dimensions, Stages and Issues.

UNIT- II

3. Public Policy Making: Relevance of Policy Making in Public Administration.
4. Role of Legislature, Executive, Bureaucracy and Judiciary in Public Policy Making.
5. Public Policy Models of Dror, Simon and Liudbloom.

UNIT-III

6. Policy Making Process in India.
7. Major Determinants of Policy Making: Role of Political Parties, Interest Groups, Mass Media and Social Movements.

UNIT-IV

8. Public Policy Implementation: Role of Legislature, Executive, Bureaucracy and Judiciary.
9. Major Problems in Policy Implementation.
10. Feedback and Evaluation.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

Books Recommended: -

1. _____, *Public Policy: Art and Craft of Policy Analysis*, New Delhi: Prentice Hall of India, 2511.
2. B.W. Hogwood and L.A. Gunn, *Policy Analysis for the Real World*, London: Oxford University Press, 1984.
3. C.E. Lindblom, and E.J. Woodhouse, *The Policy-Making Process*, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, 1993.
4. _____, "The Science of Muddling Through", *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 19, 1959.
5. _____, *The Policy-Making Process*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1968.
6. D. Mueller, *Public Choice*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1989.
7. Daniel Lerner and Harold D. Lasswell, eds., *The Policy Sciences: Recent Development in Scope and Method*, Standford: Standford University Press, 1951.
8. Harold Laswell, *A Preview of Policy Sciences*, New York: American Elsevier, 1971.
9. James E. Anderson, *Public Policy Making*, New York: Holt Rinehart, 1984.
10. Laurence Lynn, *Managing Public Policy*, Boston: Little Brown, 1987.
11. P. De Leon, "The Democratization of the Policy Sciences," *Public Administrative Review*, Vol. 52, 1992.
12. R.A. Bauer, and K.J. Gergen, eds., *The Study of Policy Formation*, New York: The Free Press, 1968.
13. R.K Sapru., *Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, New Delhi: Sterling, 2506.
14. R.L. Lineberry, "Policy Analysis, Policy Sciences and Political Science, " *American Political Science Association*, Chicago: PSA, 1982.
15. Robert L. Lineberry, *American Public Policy: What Government Does and What Difference It Makes*, New York: Harper and Rev., 1977.
16. S.S. Nagal, *The Policy Studies Handbook*, Toronto: DC Heath and Co., 1984.
17. T Younis, ed., *Implementation in Public Policy*, Aldershot: Dartmouth, 1990.
18. Thomas R. Dye, *Understanding Public Policy*, 3rd ed., New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 1978.
19. V. Subramaniam, *The Science of Public Policy Making: Towards a New Discipline*, The University of New South Wale, Division of Post-Graduate Extension Studies, 19100.
20. W. Parsons, *Public Policy*, Aldershot: Edword Elgar, 1995.
21. Yehezkel Dror, *Public Policy Making Re-examined*, San Francisco: Chandler, 1968.
22. Yehezkel Dror, *Public Policy-Making Re-examined*, New Jersey: Transaction Publishers, 1989.

Syllabus for the batch of 2023 to 2025

M.A. Political Science (Semester-II)

Course Outcomes:

CO-1 Apprises the students with regard to policy making process in a country like India, including knowledge about various agencies and challenges involved.

CO-2 Makes the students aware about as to how public policy and administration are closely knitted, hence comprehensive knowledge of each domain is mandatory for better results.

CO-3 Helps the students to get knowledge about various approaches of the discipline in order to understand the depth of public policy making process.

CO-4 Enriches knowledge of the students as to how delivery modes in policy making are significant, hence emphasis equally should be on the implementation part of public policies.

CO-5 Imparts knowledge about the evaluation and feedback of policy-making process.

